

Name:

Group 1

Result:

1. (1 point) Which of the following numbers is equal to  $\sqrt{5}$ ? Choose all that apply:

A.  $\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-\frac{1}{2}}$       B.  $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}$       C.  $125^{\frac{1}{6}}$       D.  $\sqrt{45} - \sqrt{20}$

2. (1 point) The sides of a rectangle has been measured to be  $80dm$  and  $20dm$  correct to the nearest  $10dm$ . The lower bound for the area of the rectangle is (select all that apply):

A.  $11250 \text{ cm}^2$       B.  $112.5 \text{ m}^2$       C.  $1.125 \text{ m}^2$       D. none of the A,B,C

3. (1 point) Which of the following pairs of numbers are co-prime. Select all that apply:

A. 3213 and 15      B. 40 and 27      C. 32 and 45      D.  $2^{100}$  and  $3^{100}$

4. (1 point)  $\frac{3}{2 - \sqrt{3}} - \frac{2}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} =$  (select all that apply)

A.  $6 + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{8}$       B.  $6 + \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{8}$       C.  $6 + \sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{2}$       D.  $6 + \sqrt{3} - 2\sqrt{2}$

5. (1 point) Which of the following numbers are divisible by 9? Select all that apply.

A.  $\underbrace{111\dots1}_{30 \text{ digits}}$       B.  $\underbrace{333\dots3}_{30 \text{ digits}}$       C.  $\underbrace{555\dots5}_{30 \text{ digits}}$       D.  $\underbrace{666\dots6}_{30 \text{ digits}}$

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6. (2 points) A price of a certain item increased by  $p\%$  and then decreased by  $p\%$ . If the final price is  $9\%$  smaller than the original price, find the value of  $p$ .
7. (2 points) List all positive divisors of 56. State which of these divisors are prime numbers.
8. (2 points) Show that a square of an odd number gives a remainder of 1 when divided by 4.

9. (2 points) Simplify the following, leave your answer in the form  $a^k$ , where  $a \in \mathbb{N}$  and  $k \in \mathbb{Q}$ :

$$\frac{2^5 \times \sqrt[4]{8} \times 16^{-1/2}}{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-2} \times 8^{-1} \times \sqrt{2}}$$

10. (2 points) Simplify the following, leave your answer in the form  $x^m y^n$ , where  $m, n \in \mathbb{Q}$ :

$$\frac{\sqrt[3]{x^2 y^5} \times x^{-1} \times (x^2 y)^3}{(x \sqrt{y})^3}$$

11. (5 points) A shipping container is a cuboid with dimensions 19m, 1.75m and 2.25m.

- (a) Calculate the exact volume of the container in  $dm^3$ .
- (b) Express your answer to part (a) in the standard form.

John estimates the volume of the container by first rounding the dimensions to 1 significant figure.

- (c) Calculate John's estimate of the volume, give your answer in  $dm^3$ .
- (d) Calculate percentage error in John's estimate, give your answer correct to 3 significant figures.

A water is poured into the container at the rate of 5 litres per second.

- (e) Calculate how long it would take to completely fill the container. Give your answer in minutes, correct to the nearest minute.