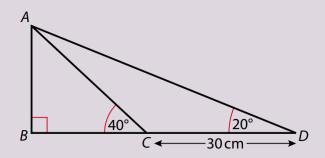
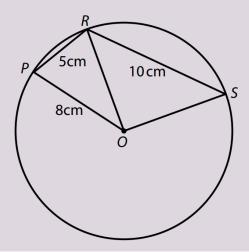
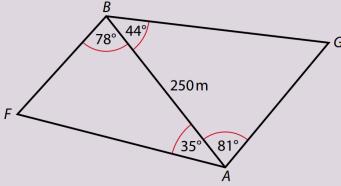
**11** Calculate AB given CD = 30 cm, and the angle measures given in the diagram.



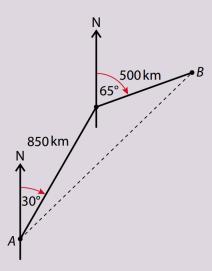
12 The circle with centre O and radius of 8 cm has two chords PR and RS, such that PR = 5 cm and RS = 10 cm. Find each of the angles PR = 0 and SR = 0, and then calculate the area of the triangle PRS.



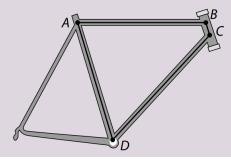
13 A forester was conducting a survey of a tropical jungle that was mostly inaccessible on foot. The points *F* and *G* indicate the location of two rare trees. To find the distance between points *F* and *G*, a line *AB* of length 250 m is measured out so that *F* and *G* are on opposite sides of *AB*. The angles between the line segment *AB* and the line of sight from each endpoint of *AB* to each tree are measured, and are shown in the diagram. Calculate the distance between *F* and *G*.



- Calculate the distance between the tips of the hands of a large clock on a building at 10 o'clock if the minute hand is 3 m long and the hour hand is 2.25 m long.
- An airplane takes off from point *A*. It flies 850 km on a bearing of 030°. It then changes direction to a bearing of 065° and flies a further 500 km and lands at point *B*.
  - a) What is the straight line distance from A to B?
  - b) What is the bearing from A to B?



16 The traditional bicycle frame consists of tubes connected together in the shape of a triangle and a quadrilateral (four-sided polygon). In the diagram, AB, BC, CD and AD represent the four tubes of the quadrilateral section of the frame. A frame maker has prepared three tubes such that AD = 53 cm, AB = 55 cm and BC = 11 cm. If  $D\widehat{A}\widehat{B} = 76^\circ$  and  $A\widehat{B}\widehat{C} = 97^\circ$ , what must be the length of tube CD? Give your answer to the nearest tenth of a centimetre.



- $AB \approx 19.3$  cm
- $P\hat{R}O \approx 71.8^{\circ}$ ,  $S\hat{R}O \approx 51.3^{\circ}$ , area  $\approx 20.9 \, \text{cm}^2$
- 406.1 metres
- 2.70 metres
- a) 1291.8 km
- b) 42.8°
- 59.5 cm